# Materials for PCC seminar at Associated Newspapers, February 2011 

# PCC Seminar 

## Cases

## ACCURACY

## Case 1

A man complained that a blog posting on the Spectator's website contained inaccurate information in breach of Clause 1 (Accuracy) of the Editors' Code of Practice.

The piece under complaint was an entry on Rod Liddle's regular blog for the Spectator's website. It said that 'the overwhelming majority of street crime, knife crime, gun crime, robbery and crimes of sexual violence in London is carried out by young men from the African-Caribbean community". The complainant said that was not the case and pointed to statistics produced by the Ministry of Justice (MoJ), which showed that in the area covered by the Metropolitan police force, the majority of arrests for notifiable offences were of white people. In categories defined as 'violence against the person' and 'sexual offences', black people made up $32 \%$ of arrests. $58 \%$ of arrests for robbery were of black people but that was not an 'overwhelming majority'. The MoJ statistics did not give specific figures for knife crime or gun crime.

The magazine provided some evidence to substantiate the figures: a BBC report, which quoted an Inspector in the Trident Unit of the Metropolitan police as saying that 'for three out of every four shootings...in London, the victim and the perpetrator are from the black community'; a Daily Mail article, which reported that ' 124 out of 225 under-18s legally proceeded against for knife offences in the past three months are from the black community'; and a Sunday Times report which stated that ' $71 \%$ of people accused of mobile phone theft were black...' It said that blogging was a conversational medium in which readers were able to disagree with the writer's opinion immediately, as had happened in this case. In that sense, the piece as a whole had been written by the columnist and those who had commented. In addition, it had published a separate blog by another author in which the accuracy of the claim was called into question.


Search...
a



MYsLatror

Benefits of a multi-cultural Britain
RODLLDDLE SATURDAY, STHDECEIIEER 2009


The fristof an occasional series Hose benefits of a mult-cuttural. al to this humanitith

H could be an anomaly, of cousse. A could be an anomaly, of course Butlisn't The overwhelming gon crime, robbery and crimes of sexual violence in London is cartied out by young men from the AfricanCaribbean community. Of course, in return, we have rap music, goat curry and a far more vibrant and diverse understanding of cultures which were once alien to us. For which, many thanks.

Ahour Rod Lidela


ADVESTISEMEIT

## Suluseribe to SPECTATOR shecmive Mictiveco <br> 

Popular Blog Posts
Most read Most commented on
1 Budget Stetement Ilve blog - Peter Hoskin
2 Osborne's weak response - Fraser Nelson
3 Three Sunday polls have growing Tory leads - Peter Hoskin

The Tories are paying the price for
Osborne's mercurial political instincis - David Blackburn
5 Evclusive: How Byers lobbying emails dump

Search this blog


Rod Liddle's blog arelive
Choose mont...]
SPONSORED LUNKS

Ey Credil Report- E0
See My Credit Reting Now Online for so - Click Here! See My Credit Reting Now
www Quickcreditiscore.co. uk

Payday Loans up to E 750
Approved in 1 minute, no hassle/fax $£ 750$ in Your Bank
Account Today!
wrow.paydzyioan.co.uk

## How to Buy Silares

The Share Centre Free Guide \& Online Advicel
www.share.com/how-lo-buy-sheres
Remorgace Now at 1.5\%
E200,000 remorigage for $£ 367 \mathrm{mo}$. Gst a FREE online
quotel
LendGoco.uk
Buy a link here

Latest blog posts


## PRIVACY

## Case 2

A woman complained that an article headlined "Oh please, stop this twit from Tweeting, someone" intruded into her privacy in breach of Clause 3 (Privacy) of the Editors' Code of Practice.

The article reported that the complainant - a civil servant who worked for the Department for Transport - had been using the micro-blogging website, Twitter, to describe aspects of her job and her feelings towards her work. The newspaper considered some of her comments to be inappropriate.

The article referred to the fact that the complainant had in her tweets: described the leader of a course she was doing (as part of her job) as "mental"; said that she was "struggling with a wineinduced hangover" at work; and, again at work, told how she was "feeling rather tired - would much prefer going home". In addition, the article pointed to a number of tweets that were political in nature: a complaining reference to a Conservative MP who was a prominent critic of Whitehall waste; a re-tweet of a Labour MP's attack on government "spin"; and a reference to the complainant's acquaintance with Sally Bercow.

The complainant said her activities on Twitter and other social networking sites (she also had a blog and had uploaded pictures of herself on Flickr) were private. While it was true in theory that anybody could view the information she had posted online, she argued that she had a "reasonable expectation that my messages...would be published only to my followers". Only her 700 or so followers could see the full context of her messages. Others would only find her account by actively searching for her, which seemed an unlikely thing for most people to do, and would only see messages she had posted, not those she was responding to. Her Twitter account and her blog (neither of which were anonymous) both included clear disclaimers that the views expressed were personal opinions and were not representative of her employer...She argued that there were thousands of public sector workers who regularly use Twitter in and out of office hours. She could not understand why she had been targeted.

The newspaper disputed that it had invaded the complainant's privacy. She was openly posting messages about many aspects of her life, including her job. The material could be read by anybody; she had not limited her Twitter account to those officially "following" her.

In any case, there was an ongoing debate about the use of social media, which the newspaper was entitled to take part in. Since the civil service code requires that public servants should not, by their personal statements, call into doubt the impartiality of the civil service, it was quite legitimate for the newspaper to highlight this particular case.

The complainant said she was fully eomphint with the eivil service code. As a result of the newspaper's article, she had taken the decision - reluctantly - to lock her Twitter stream so it could not be viewed by anybody apart from her followers. Twitter, which is increasingly landing its users in legal difficulties for posting foolish remarks, may soon claim another victim. Aweeting about her drulk been Tweeting about her drunzenness, she thinks some of her work is and
how much she distikes the Governhow much she distikes the Govern-
ment's deficit reduction. When I rang her department
yesterday to tell them, there was a cold pause, belore someone never did,
Civi servants used to try to be
impartial and discreet Not so Sarah Baskendille Tiscreet, Not so Corporate Finanee Sybterns and Reporting Solutions' (giast a title) Ms Baskerartment of Transport. Incorridible contybutor to the networking sitex
In the mladle of a management to helpher to her job be tier - she Losted a Twed promothag, a


Get away this Christmas and New Year with rooms from 129 per night. Book now, only at premierinn.com


## Where wise men and women stay for a Premier Christmas.

 itd, was there
ping

Bill Gates

mbibing Another day, shortyy before
the Comprehenalve Spencing Hexiewf
she complatined atter hunct about she complatine d atter hanch ebout
fealing rather tired - would much prefer going home'
if she only spent her office houss working rather than Tweeting she exhausted
Ier outpourtngs have inaluced a
complaining reference to complafing reference to Tory MF Douglas Carsweh, a prominent critic
of Whitehall waste. She claims to be
an acquaintance of Sally Bercow an acquaintance of Sally Bercom Labour-supporting whe or the Speaker. In one Tweet she looked forward to meeting Mrs Bercow for that I can laugh at your lack of apps on the iPhone'.
Transport Secretary Philp Ham Transport Secretary Fhilp Ham-
mond is one of the more serious members of the Cabinet. He is unilkely to be enchanted
Baskerville or her witterings.

## YET more new Tory MPs were

 - this week made parliamentary ministers antaries (PRSS) to have ter, and he Whips seem to have been playing snap. Neen apportioned os PPS to has bache lor Nick Gibb, Schools Mintister: Husky Anna Sourby (Broxtowe), woice like Lee Marvin has been givent to fog-hornedsmoker Simon Burns, Health Minister. Richard Graham (Gloucester), new PPS to the


LEFT-WING comedian Bill ailey should not expect too many fan letters from Roman revlewed his latest one-man show in the West End, describing the way he mocks Christ and HIs stigmata. redort that Mr Bailey also calls repa Pope 'the sultan of abusers, the betraver of trust, that creeping Bavarian gimp The show is at Wyndiams theatre, controlled by Sir Cameron
Mackintosh. His company seems happy with the anti-Christian content. Nicholas Allott, who sits on the baard of Cameron Mackintosh

Stephen Green of the pressure group Christian voice said yesterdanc' Ifeel an act of Christian witness at Wyrthans coming on, Any excuse
for evangelical outreach!'

## Burden of proof

 SOMEONE ren up to me at Westminster, fullof excitement. I've just seen Bill Gates! The worid's richest man!
Not quite. The chap she had seen was in fact
Labour MP Richard Burden who is as unite Labour MP Richard Burden, who is as unlikike he does look quite Iike Mr Gates, it has to be admitted.
oreign Office's Lord Howell, used himself to do opacnue things in the Tragically, no promotion for Claire Trapically (Devizes), All that effort in painil She had a snard new hairda had better not tease our Claire lest her admirer Nicholas Soames (Con Wotching her in the Commons recently, Soamesy emitted one
throaty word Maynficentl' 1 axn sure $h$ e was referring only to the quality of her oratory.

## Crazy paving <br> WHEN is a pavement not a pavement

 When highly-paid lawyers say so. oabour's Lord Peston rose th the House peace camp' in Parliament Square. He and his noisy ma Lord Peston, in his lovely lugubrious may look like a pavement and, if you fell on it, would feel like a pavement.But the Eigh Court has announced that, as it does not "go" anywhere, it is not a pavement. That is one of the polige from doing anything about these squatiters.'
So: a pave
So: a pavement is a pavement only it square 'go' anywhere? Lord Peston
says: 'T spend mylife tooking at mathesays: I spend my yre looking at matheinto a consideration of infirity.' Think about infinity long enough and your go
mad. As the ligh court just proved.

- CHRIS BRYANT (Rhondda) is MP among the most ardert of Labour failed so nere was surprise when he Commons division early on Monday nght. Where could he be? Had he truth was mote prosaic. Mr Bryant was in the parliamentary gym, honing my bust). For some reason the electronic division bells there did not ring. I't sure the Labour Whips win
forgive him. Next year some time.



## PRIVACY (INTRUSION INTO GRIEF)

## Case 3

A woman complained that an approach by a reporter to her daughter after the death of her son raised a breach of Clause 5 (Intrusion into grief or shock) of the Editors' Code of Practice.

The complainant's son had died at university on 8 October 2009, and there was speculation that he had taken his own life. Mrs Rundle complained that coverage of the incident in The Sunday Times was inaccurate and insensitive.

While the PCC investigation was ongoing, another reporter from the paper contacted the complainant's daughter through Facebook. She informed the reporter that the family did not wish to speak in view of the ongoing complaint. The reporter then asked about the details of the complaint, sending a copy of the article to the complainant's daughter so she could highlight what was wrong with it. This upset Mrs Rundle's daughter.

The Managing Editor apologised for this second approach, explaining that the reporter was a freelance and was unaware of the PCC complaint. However, he accepted that the reporter should not have continued questioning Mrs Rundle's daughter once the complaint was mentioned. The reporter understood her error and apologised for it. Nothing from the correspondence would be used in any future article. Additionally, all section editors and deputies had been alerted to the complaint and told not to contact the family. The paper also offered to send a private letter of apology to the family.

## PRIVACY

## Case 4

The Chief Executive of the Birmingham and Solihull Mental Health NHS Trust, complained that an article headlined "Suicide pact" was intrusive in breach of Clause 3 (Privacy) and Clause 8 (Hospitals) of the Editors' Code of Practice.

The front-page article reported that three patients at a Birmingham psychiatric unit, Main House, had - several days before publication - attempted suicide over concerns about the future of the unit. They had subsequently been informed that Main House was indeed to be closed down, which prompted the...article. The article was accompanied by pixellated photographs of the patients being informed of the decision - said in the coverage to have been "supplied by the patients themselves via their psychiatrist" - in which they were shown to be distraught at the news.

The complainant said that the residents were extremely vulnerable adults to whom the Trust owed a duty of care: they were not in a position to give any clear consent for the taking and publication of these photographs, which had been taken inside Main House. The complainant argued that the newspaper should have obtained consent from not only the patients but also their respective carers, consultants and/or relatives before publication. Indeed, while there is some assumption under the Mental Capacity Act 2005 that patients have capacity to make their own choices, it is not automatically the case that they do and the newspaper should have sought further guidance from appropriate individuals. The Trust was now unable to assess retrospectively whether the patients had the capacity to make decisions about the photographs, but considered that they would not have had the capacity to make such a decision due to their vulnerability.

The complainant said that the photographs had also been taken in breach of patient confidentiality by a GP who worked with the patients once a week, and was not their consultant or primary carer. He had been dismissed following a disciplinary hearing and the case had been referred to the General Medical Council.

The newspaper said that the closure of Main House was a major local issue. When they received the photographs of the distressed patients they gave careful consideration to their publication. They felt justified in publishing for the following reasons: the photographs had been taken with the knowledge of the patients; they had been taken by a medical professional working with the patients; the patients, who were all adults, had given their consent for publication and were actively keen for them to be shown; and a parent of one of the patients had supported the use of the images. The newspaper added that they had taken steps to protect the identities of the patients by pixellating their faces.

The newspaper said that they had given a voice to mental health patients who said that they were being ignored and distressed by the sudden closure of the unit midway through a public consultation. They had received no complaints from the patients or their families directly.

## For Distribution to CPs




## CHILDREN

## Case 5

A woman complained that an article headlined "Day of drama as bus ploughs into bridge", published in the Nottingham Evening Post on 12 December 2009, contained a photograph of her daughter which was published without consent in breach of Clause 6 (Children) of the Editors' Code of Practice.

The article reported that a bus full of primary school children on a day trip had crashed into a low railway bridge. The complainant objected to the inclusion in the coverage of a photograph of her daughter, together with numerous other children, being comforted by a policeman at the scene of the accident. Her daughter had been pictured in a clear state of distress and the complainant had not been asked for her consent for the photograph to appear. The child had been further upset by the publication of the image.

The newspaper said that the accident had occurred in a public place in full view of a number of onlookers. An immediate investigation had been announced and it had spoken to a number of angry parents who were concerned about what had happened. While there had been a lot of discussion at the time as to whether the use of the image was justified, it had ultimately decided that the publication of the photograph was in the public interest, given that that the story related to an important matter of public health and safety. In addition, the fact that there were no serious injuries or fatalities had been an important factor in deciding to move forward to publication.
motional plea er daughter
Enother of a 19 yeat ord Enit Plost her leg int hit and ator ifformation. Whoo Yores a second year
deat at Nottan deat at Notitusham Trent Yersity studyyge art and
thes, was hit by a cax on Hes, was hit by a car ont
 ntingoon sueet helited a wiute Ford insit yan emernat ant ward Street into Huntimedo eet and hita assing taxi,
ishine the taxi to lose control isise the taxi to lose control ita hit Choef the white van farled to stog rzon Place amd thin on to rzon Steet, turnumg into St In shells Road arid then mito The police


Mrs Jones said: 1 am asking e prblic for their helo in, acing the daviver of a White, re collision that forced my uughter Chloe to have lier left G amputated. This is a very. stressing time for my family have to watch Chioe, who is any plans for the future lying ia hospital bed with her life.
1 Thans besging anyone who out the collision ination. ow small, to please contact. Cotts Police urgently Chloe remains in hosptial, arther major sureery under Detective Ser eanit Jof (cDannell trom he crash naverigation unit, satik There hay ne formation that nay lead is to the diryer of the var." It is thought lie van was TanuFactured beween 2000 and. registered plate to a varside shamg door to elbase model. Calt the crash investyeation
mit on 030003009999 , ext 2229.

## Sunday stop on Robin Hood line

Rall services on the Robin Good line will stop offa Bulwell fram tomorrow: introduced on the line between Notilibhan and Worksop in
December last year butit idid. Decenber last year rut it did because if reeded extra engineerine work Seone of comis worli has now. been completed ard frains ean
stop at Buwnell. Count Ine Ir portolio holfer for transport and area worling at
Nottirghan Cits Counct, said. of the Sunday service at Bulwell as a good stant but would hone to work with East Midlands Trains and Netwofl hanil to ensure an limproved service in Davil Ho
director for East Midlanids Trains, aiaded: "tts zreat news that passengers travelling on this line rill beneit from On December 13 , we will be lauching ney services. between Notingham and Eulwell. Passengers on the line
will benefis from a sieninicantiy mproved railway"

Ten youngsters injured while others are left shocked after Day of drama as bus AN ivirestigation is wider way into how a double-decker bus carrying 52 Notilughani school children colliarid with a railway bridge in lieicester. The roof the thes was aimost sliced off in the impact of the crash, which happened at $1020 a \mathrm{~m}$ yesterday.
 parentaz:
 in the road lopking in horar at the wreckage Teicester Poval in humary witir cuts anif brauses before being released late:
The cemaminig 40 were retuitied to tie echool on a coach to met their parents.
Earents of fie rivured
foarents of the inured children wote taken on a Ralohs uman, acting heal of thr sehool, speating about the 'fermble aecident'? sett The locat at happened. The pollee will be involved what has fulily co-operate whillite be muoved and we will "thenerier ency servic
nd close contact services have been outstanding families huolvect
Mhe gupils were on theit way to the New Whil To the junction of Tigers Way and Taricoster Road. A tenjear-old pupll who was on the bus said: I Was on the lower decte of the bis It was horrible when Themperied 1 sow some of the children with hiood on
A tax driver who was following the bus said tha When he saw it heading down the road towards the Zat 3in bridge he sounded his horn to atract the driver's attention, but the driver carised on: Two fire engines attended anc police closed Tigers Road and the bridge.

## Crying?

Constuction wotker Craig Howard, 31. of Leicester, told how he pulled the drivet fion the wrecked bus:
 lookedrealy Joune. wasit tembing ary tima at life twine Ijust saw the crash and warief to gethe kids.
The driver of the AOT Travel bus was spolen to by: nolice hut was not arrested
drivare Rogexs, owner of he bus connany said the driver was anhurt and a frll internal Investigzaion
would becarried out into the incient
 it I have not spoken to him fally' he said.
 baek. We just hope that all the ehildien are OR" worke for the company for wo spells having re cently returned a month ago. He added that the trip was a one off fob rather than a contract Parents ard children muolved in the ctath are to be offered counselling to help them recoter services at Noutinghatil City Council, said Dive have sent some of our ser ices, inclyding so ale experts, to provide suppott to the chiliter and others in We have felt all along that the most inportar thing for us is that the children are reumited win their parents
What has happeried is terrible but at the same bime it is good there weren't any more serious
. The school have done an excellent ob tiven the wery challenging curcumstances:


Wonts of Componti A policeman speaks to shocked youngsters atter he accident in Leicester. Below:




Borough's teens making music

A MUSIC event for teenagets takenc place int R
Trent on Sind Rushchiffe Sound, a tree musical latents of romes Hus borough, takes place tom 6.30pm to 9 . 30 ofin at The Grang Hall
Young peo:le will receive His year, wheluding anerediute work indertaken through ite county councils jouth service

# ip to museum ends as double-decker's roof is ripped off loughs into bridge 






## Teartul scenes at school as parents reunited with pupils

Mis Parreen adided, t, didn' lhow until lete
 Sthe has sen some horible.
hings includine cuildien wirh higos including childien wh blood on byert:
for the righ rom in to set ny taugh tar horie: Thiven ive oi the chicestran wers tiken ob licesier Howat Whtile tie mentinining to carne bad to schaol on a coach. arourd bribed back at arpund 3 hish, Farenis had been gathering at the school
tioughoul tie day of greet thert.
Tha cungsters aged fine and ien, weie led stragh inits the school to be reuntied whith Y Shomph after they cante out yith them, mary boling jery Searul they all neated horys.

Another parant, wito dich't Wrant io Be named said this
such a relie io have my son
home the heen trougha.
Te has been drough e
ierible orceal today When ierible orceal today when, you senc your haldren ont a
schol spo fou dons piepare Tourself or ths kind of hing happenisg to thernt. of Wuy Whilians io, was one of the irst perens o arive at the school as her ten-year-old She said 'lamyery. relieved lane is wine 1 ust lant io see him then til be 4 ess anxious
ias happered, fou don't expect this to hapoen io your child when thel ar gatmo on a schcol tha
dat to let tre know that tad aprenec. Thaye bean shoch ever since.

## Goup charged with robbery

## FTVE men have been charged

 after alle gediy taling part ina A security fuard alerted police on Wednesday sayng he had been attacked and tied up at Bouehton industrial Estate. ear Ollertona yehicle a short distance awtay a The security guard was not seriousiy hurt in the nicident Robert Gamidge 53, of
Appleton Road Blidworth Manstield, and Tarquin James 13. of Hugent Gardens, St Arn's, have both been charged nith lase mprisonment ant James Tryycross Road, Sestwood, is charged writh faise mossession ort a chath gind Two l6-yeat-old boys who canrot be hamed fo tegat reasons, have aso been charged th false imprisomment an The five
Matsmeld Nagistuties Conr jesterday and were remande

Hann of hanged Ginl, 8 in count

THR parents of an eightyearold eirl who was found lianged in her bedroom have appeared neglect Charlote Avenall died ther home in Moor street Mansiletd, on September 12 Fier mother, Susan Moody 24 32, were bailed by Mansfield magistrates until January 22
Bestive himat ertawagenza
A CHRISTMAS extravaganza was taking place today in
Bilborough People were invited to Harey Hadiden Sports Comple: in Wigman Road to engoy fatr. to Spne Local bands and choirs are also performing
Mieal the polico over a colise

POLICE are holding a coffee morning af the Bell Inn Main Road, Smalley near nikeston, on residents of Smalley Mapperiey and Shipley To book a place. and Shipley To bo

## Trie denies call was about murder

AREMEBPER'S vife bas denied ast: aot and how much? to have her ind lilled a court heare 13 Racon, 55 , said he texted her fichael 21 asking ahout the cost of trosectitors allege the me Mid uligel Bacon diurdered.
Bacon so Hied efter benje stabbed MT: Shmber pary,
in rovember
26. 2008 . 26 , 2008 . Sefter figce DCei. prosecut at Notingham Crown Cour yestratay that both susan and Mil
con used "uniraceable" phones in the Wells beifre Wir Bacon's death to arrarrse the colling: Mir Soyce said Mrs Bacon's moble phone records showed one of her that peter fhrgues who is alleged to havo
But Mrs Qacon sald the lost the phone an Voymber ?n, and deried usine it to sons death
 wet can ser that tas beer Eome on
between roul and jutisan beween sau ancy yout san,
how mucht and th to askag how ind anenis lonuphy
Gi he frat he said. Sou mere askith Michael fust low sas 11 ging io be Sones
the court she ensed he clams, and told hustahd rideath
Shesfid whannt wimarge of a plot to
get my husband beaten uo or killed. harmed a the thy hea f wouldnt lave harmed a larr on hes body" and Mil prosecution alleges both Susan and Michae Bacon hat been ringlige Beopla to find sompons to murder Mit
Hormever Itra Bacon wid the cout she had beer tringing claens to th Tifth the scononic cinate as it yes, $t$ Guld haw eone anvwhere for surpr: she sald.
The phone ised of call Mr acquas thas garden of co-sccused sean foudcock. Mrs Bacon 15 Shargel stin nurder Jongside Michaet Bacon of Wordsubrth Hyitue Mansticld, Sioodhouse Sean
 Chanlsworth Sleet Bolsoter They all



## REPORTING OF SUICIDE

## Case 6

A woman complained to the Press Complaints Commission that an article contained excessive detail about a method of suicide in breach of Clause 5 (ii) (Intrusion into grief or shock) of the Editors' Code of Practice.

The article reported an inquest hearing into the death of a man who had taken his own life by inhaling helium. The piece noted that the man had bought a 'blow up balloon kit', which included 'helium canisters', and had died after 'inhaling too much' of the gas. The complainant said that this method of suicide was uncommon and that, by revealing such excessive detail, the newspaper was likely to encourage copycat suicides.

The newspaper said it was aware of the Code's requirements on reporting suicide and had sought to remove detail about the method used in this case, in order to limit the chance of others copying it. For instance, it had not reported how precisely the gas had been inhaled, or the quantity that would generally lead to death. In the context of a straightforward inquest report, the newspaper argued that it would have been improper and misleading not to have revealed the basic means by which the man had died.

SOUTHAMPTO N: Diabtic was depressed over his weight and relationship break-up

\section*{| Man used |
| :---: |
| to take lis | ANORLSE mani hephesserl

 colme with lommilness antur <br> - By Tutial fussili <br> } an mintonsmin brwich Irillech hinustif wiva ablow gup hillom Rid.
Tony Roteliage pictured night, vhe
 by viturhus inflest Wmughte ina poignant dian Roc monthe
 yarrold explated diferent ways to End his ling and lenghtabrinotis kit eomplete writh helimm eanisfers complite
buclin in annarg
 be wer fotud deal on has boxt where he pres toma nega whas post where tlue gros
A Neighbous called molice mho Bond hifabery man be diant vinich tala bore he bud bean feolive low
smon Taname Threa wore nls sum
 cgev ge vail ge an 44 ehot of vero thet said eno no voeventrte pres
 Fodelgincme body due to has waight homings botin Decan muey darina in Belvidere Rod. PR Fotrort Gouthmintor Hooks blal Goumpruptha Commers' Cruct hat Bre monivieser whas a mace toghenc
 hit micown resimy molotry sTh
 haveles, He weap soumed aloul his
 f monto
H postonurber revealec Mr mad hir R inden thed and hat Jritiph, ded fown behma

Minataden elmbuyh herels condu nol be tosted becaver bhere are no labs in the TE Diat protide the setrice. Fe mas almost trice the drimk drive limt
Pecording a suicide mordin, poraner feilh visemman, eaid RLs
 sthe of hanctur gnd anmber of chioratt chijthes but enid le was Deany nepuessen abot mhathe hite hele bothim.
He ndided that tha dary was wa poiguant decument bscauze nobedy mas yrave of his lone
phumederth.
Sreakiug anot the bearing, Mre Rodsliaers ar githrend di 18 sears Joamme Cullvers setch gra lind Ghaytum with A Gragt serbe of
 Matik Ele semmel bo juthape a men. Pi Dock erben 1 stine leduis velegt. He stuggled mitu tut:


## DISCRIMINATION

## Case 7

Clare Balding complained that an article in The Sunday Times discriminated against her in breach of Clause 12 (Discrimination) of the Editors' Code of Practice.

The article, by AA Gill, reviewed the complainant's television programme, Britain by Bike. In it, he referred to the complainant as a "dyke on a bike". She considered this to be a pejorative reference to her sexuality and irrelevant to the programme. The hurt was compounded by a mock apology by the columnist for previously saying that she looked "like a big lesbian".

The newspaper said that its columnist was well known for his acerbic and sometimes tasteless sense of humour: he was a "controversialist who pursues the English tradition of lampooning and ridiculing public figures". It pointed out that Mr Gill had been the subject of 62 PCC complaints in the last five years, which had not been upheld (on freedom of expression grounds). There was no reason why - in an age where homosexuality carried litle social stigma - the reviewer could not discuss the sexuality of a TV presenter who had no problem with being openly gay.

In addition, the newspaper drew attention to two organisations called Dykes on Bikes (an American lesbian motorcycling movement; and a UK-based cycling movement) whose members had reclaimed the word "dyke" as an empowering, not offensive, term. It argued that an individual's sexuality should not give them an "all-encompassing protected status".

The complainant indicated that she was not demanding special treatment, simply the same treatment as everybody else. She asked the newspaper to apologise.
xampite Ryyal Dperat Houst, whith

 enbuybt to quaiza Covent Sarden,


 Culuruel thistextened. valzey wants

 donorrs nipherel to to enencouramante others





 Compare eit witare seeretary.
 . he ises fichorid Attentotrougt know
 in Amerimn nuthbor. The reteremanoe
 about The Mousetrap, in whass The wilher alto coupeceribes Penge golit club, phere christie's suspang In Surrep Id did notreause Surrey,

 Harrogath, where Christio feid white
 Mind thit titis biography comes some questilonatiele shiowitiz tilies,
 He sounds more llhe some hills in Surrey tiunty.
A A rave hit of tood news. Liverpool






# PRESS COMPLAINTS COMMISSION 

## www.pcc.org.uk

For Distribution to CPs

## The evolving PCC

1995<br>2,508<br>476<br>0<br>COMPLAINTS<br>6,186<br>1,204<br>0 DESIST NOTICES $\quad$ C. 80

## PCC Services

- Complaints handling
- Anti-harassment system
- Pre-publication work/proactive approaches
- Informal advice
- Training/Updates


## The Code of Practice

- 16 sections in total:
- Accuracy (cause of most complaints);
- Privacy (most controversial/complex area);
- Newsgathering (Code not just about what is published)




हиय ue cunxent csue


> Speakers For: Red Lrade catherino hayer

# PCC adjudication on Rod Liddle's blog-post 'Benefits of a multicultural Britain' 

At Ol Bid of London complained to the Press Complaints Conmission that a blog posting on the Spectator s vebsite, published on 5 December 2009 contaned inaccurate intomation in breach of Clause 1 (Accuracy) of the Ediors Code of Practice

The complaint was upheld
The plece under complaint was an entry on Rod Liddes regular blog for the Spectators website It said that the overwhelming majonty of street crime knife crome gun crime robbery and cimes of sexual volence in London is carved out by young men from the African Caribbean communty" The complanant sad that was not the case and pointed to statistics produced by the Ninistry of Justice MoJ which showed that in the area covered by the Metropolitan police force the majority of arrests for notflable offences were of White people In categones defined as violence against the person and sexual ofences. black people made up $32 \%$ of arrests. $58 \%$ of arests for robbery were of black people but that was not an 'overwhelming majority. The Mod statistics did not give specific higures for knife crime or gun cime

The magazine provided some evtence to substantiate the figutes a BBC repor which quoted an Inspector in the Tident Unit of the Metropolitan police as saying that for three out of every four shootings. in London. the victim and the perpetator are fom the black communty' a Daily Mail anticle which repoted that 124 out of 225 under 18 s fegall proceeded acainst for knife offences in the



Inthis section
The revolution starts now
Old hat?
Portrall of the week
The coaltion may be united. but in the Commons its adversarial politics as usual jatits forselit

The death of the male working class mintmen cyive

0 tre


- Mainstream media must continue to recognise commitment to high standards
- Some things do not bear repeating
- The 'public domain' is not a straightforward excuse

[^0]Intermet boasts of sex, drink and violence as youngsters hit 18

 3 Mrenin










Pamsansw at the 41
sex 3 ste

,


PRESS COMP
PRESS COMPLAINTS COMMISSION

pRESSCOMPLAINTS COMMIISSION

## Questions to consider

- How widely available is the information?
- Who uploaded the material?
-What settings have been used to protect privacy?
- What is the quality of the information (how personal is it; what is the context)?
- What is the public interest?
- How is the material presented?


# TIMESONLINE 




Fon the sumas mes.
ontomer 112009

## 'Harry Potter' student found hanged in his Oxford room

cwne Haswas and olws Sumat

## $\cdots$

AmOxord student who sold 3 Tare fris edtim of Haty Potta ta fund bis stwdiss has hanyed hmasil in hic caliege rown at he stan of hic lival yaar.

Toby Runde was trond dead at The whwarsity ${ }^{\text {a }}$ any vanuare Hall by twa riends on Thursday. aday ater hey had been out on whe tow drinkiny

The 2 -year of fom Whiton, Sommets. was studyng classics and Enghsh.

Rundle had hopot one thay to become a food whter working in


Murac ratownyan:

## Will you be my friend?

- It can be legitimate to contact individuals via social networks
- Applying to be a 'friend' can be acceptable, though rules on subterfuge apply
- In cases involving grief, approaches must be made with sensitivity


# SUICIDE PACT last cry for help of 3 mental health patients kicked out of home by NHS 


njured while others are lef shocked after
fidrama as bus
trip to museum ends as double-decker's roof is ripper ploughs into bridg


Tearful scenes at school i parents reunited with pup


SOUTHAMPTON: Diabetic was depressed over his weight and relationship break-up Man used halloon kiit
to take his own life

AN onlesc man leprossed about IIs weigh and over: come will lonelmess after a wehationshty breaketw klled huself with a blow up balloon kit.
Tony fodkhis whownd netu who wh hed 2.stex phomed his suctu by fromu his burket broxht in b polveme dixy for month
An mequest wat toll how the by
 mamyleth with beltuw and wook in In wurary
But ir was wot unte tonity that he was fowwid and an hus bot whay he lwor hawid whalut ao which of ho nas
A mumbor wahed wher wha fown his boly wht the dincy whinh bold kow ho hat bew wolnu low

## - By Tara Russell


 cill nowts vall mo wonchass wovt


Huwfebers had to remote Mr
 tramis bow th Oeon Mwaymanna IH Relvilum Roxd xe llollat Hooks sombumptar cotmyers Gourt that




 Tmaxchal powithen at was sanok my Mminmong lwavily
A past-mortem rewealet Mr

 be tukted berke this ite no lats no the ur hat provide the surus. He yux- yrye arwathent
kerchwil a bliche verliex rero.
 *eme of humwur and a number of Diferat bultos. but swo he was charly depessed athul whil his lif: beth ler lima
He ander what uve diery was a pengan downvewt! berews vabody way Gware of 1is. luns plannel twath

 Jownes Culluets wil his hat humour aut was guill wit lhe maxk 14 wemul io Ilis lise a mes: 1al blook when in came whir woeht Host


## Pill woman telephoned number to say goodbye

Tublished Date: 24 November 2009
A mondmother foum dend in her car ma busy road had taken a lethal cock tat of antidepressans and alcolol, an mquest heary.
Margater Patt was discoverel slumped in her red Pord Festa on Westen Way, Fareham, by two concerned passerseby who danlal 999.

OThers who artived ar the scene at about 8 Shm on May 1 found all of the car doors were open.
Mrs Pant, 55 ,
ADVERTISEMENT
of Saudy Lone, Thehfed, had sent a text message from her mobile phone to an whwown number a $00,35 \mathrm{am}$ tha monning saying gootbye.

Her handbag contaned pill packets for 70 tablets of antidepressan Amithofline - bu 63 were missing.
A Portmouth inquas heard Mrs Patt hed proviously suffered from anxiey and depression.
A post montem cxammution revealed she had taken almost ter thes the therapeutic dose of antidepressant Ambripty- line and was more than twoe over the legal drink drive limit.

In a statoment Mrs Piatts Tonily sad: "She was a well loved and active nember of her local communty. Her passuge was so sod and an enormous shock to us all.

Recording a verdot that Mrs Platit took her own life while depressed, Portsmouth med southeast Mamphire corower David Horstey sud: She had depression problens in the past and it seems most likely that it was coming to the fore ayain, even though she kept it hidden from everyone:


## Extra Guidance



"...freedom of expression is - and should be - appropriately restricted by the Editors' Code of Practice. Clause 12 of the Code is clear: newspapers must avoid prejudicial, pejorative or irrelevant reference to (amongst other things) an individual's sexual orientation. The Commission itself has said that the use of pejorative synonyms for homosexual individuals would represent a certain breach of the Code.

In this case, the Commission considered that the use of the word "dyke" in the article - whether or not it was intended to be humorous - was a pejorative synonym relating to the complainant's sexuality. The context was not that the reviewer was seeking positively to "reclaim" the term, but rather to use it to refer to the complainant's sexuality in a demeaning and gratuitous way. This was an editorial lapse which represented a breach of the Code, and the newspaper should have apologised at the first possible opportunity."

## The PCC \& LGBT Complaints

- Discrimination - Editors' Code Clause 12
"i) The press must avoid prejudicial or pejorative reference to an individual's race, colour, religion, gender, sexual orientation or to any physical or mental illness or disability.
ii) Details of an individual's race, colour, religion, sexual orientation, physical or mental illness or disability must be avoided unless genuinely relevant to the story."


## - - <br> The PCC \& LGBT complaints

- Accuracy - Editors' Code Clause 1
c. $85 \%$ of all complaints relate to alleged inaccuracies

Key issue for PCC - can assist additional guidance (cp mental health, refugees)


## Contact

- Will Gore - Public Affairs Director
- will.gore@pcc.org.uk
- 02078310022
- www.pcc.org.uk


[^0]:    PRESS COMPLAINTS COMMISSION

